

AquaVet®

SUBMERGED WEEDS

SUBMERGED WEEDS

LANDSCAPE AND AQUATIC HERBICIDE

To prevent accidental poisoning, never put into food, drink, or other containers and use strictly in accordance with entire label.

Do not use this product for reformulation.

EPA REG. NO. 82542-14-12281 EPA EST. NO. 72536-FL-001

DIST. BY DURVET, INC., 100 S.E. MAGELLAN DR., BLUE SPRINGS, MO 64014

**KEEP OUT
OF REACH OF
CHILDREN
CAUTION**

See Back Label for
Precautionary Statements

ACTIVE INGREDIENT:

Diquat dibromide [6,7-dihydrodipyrido
(1,2-a:2',1'-c) pyrazinedium dibromide]: 37.3%

OTHER INGREDIENTS: 62.7%

TOTAL: 100.0%

Contains 2.0 lbs. diquat cation per gallon as
3.73 lbs. salt per gallon

NET CONTENTS **ONE GALLON** • 128 OZ • 3.785 L



PEEL
HERE

AquaVet

SUBMERGED WEEDS LANDSCAPE AND AQUATIC HERBICIDE

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KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN CAUTION

Additional precautionary statements, first aid & directions for use inside booklet
EPA Reg. No. 82542-14-12281 EPA Est. No. 72536-FL-001
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improve control. The addition of a copper based algaecide may improve control. If algae are present along with the submersed weeds, a pretreatment with a copper based algaecide may improve overall control. SURFACE APPLICATION FOR SUBMERGED AQUATIC WEEDS: Apply the recommended rate of AquaVet Submerged Weeds as a spray in sufficient carrier to fully cover the target area. Applications should be made to ensure complete coverage of the weed areas. In mixed weed populations, use the high rate of application as indicated by weeds present. For dense submersed weeds or water over 2 feet deep, a surface spray is not recommended (AquaVet Submerged Weeds should be applied subsurface in these situations.) If posting is required by your state or tribe — consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulations for specific details.

IMPORTANT: READ BEFORE USE

Read the entire Directions for Use, Conditions, Disclaimer of Warranties and Limitations of Liability before using this product. If terms are not acceptable, return the unopened product container at once.

By using this product, user or buyer accepts the following Conditions, Disclaimer of Warranties and Limitations of Liability.

CONDITIONS: The directions for use of this product are believed to be adequate and must be followed carefully. However, it is impossible to eliminate all risks associated with the use of this product. Crop injury, ineffectiveness or other unintended consequences may result because of such factors as weather conditions, presence of other materials, or the manner of use or application, all of which are beyond the control of Durvet Inc. To the extent consistent with applicable law, all such risks shall be assumed by the user or buyer.

DISCLAIMER OF WARRANTIES: TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW, DURVET INC. MAKES NO OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, OF MERCHANTABILITY OR OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR OTHERWISE, THAT EXTEND BEYOND THE STATEMENTS MADE ON THIS LABEL. NO AGENT OF DURVET INC. IS AUTHORIZED TO MAKE ANY WARRANTIES BEYOND THOSE CONTAINED HEREIN OR TO MODIFY THE WARRANTIES CONTAINED HEREIN.

DURVET INC. DISCLAIMS ANY LIABILITY WHATSOEVER FOR SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES RESULTING FROM THE USE OR HANDLING OF THIS PRODUCT.

LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY: TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW, THE EXCLUSIVE REMEDY OF THE USER OR BUYER FOR ANY AND ALL LOSSES, INJURIES OR DAMAGES RESULTING FROM THE USE OR HANDLING OF THIS PRODUCT, WHETHER IN CONTRACT, WARRANTY, TORT, NEGLIGENCE, STRICT LIABILITY OR OTHERWISE, SHALL NOT EXCEED THE PURCHASE PRICE PAID, OR AT DURVET INC.'S ELECTION, THE REPLACEMENT OF PRODUCT.

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solution) with an approved aquatic wetting agent at 0.25-1.0% v/v (1 quart to 1 gallon per 100 gallons water). For cattail control, AquaVet Submerged Weeds should be applied prior to flowering at the maximum application rate (8 quarts of AquaVet Submerged Weeds/100 gallons spray carrier) plus the wetting agent. Repeat treatments may be necessary for complete control.

Spray to completely wet target weeds but not to runoff. Densely packed weeds or mats may require additional applications due to incomplete spray coverage. Re-treat as needed. For best results, retreat weed escapes within 2 weeks of the initial treatment.

BROADCAST TREATMENT: Apply AquaVet Submerged Weeds at the rate of 0.5-2.0 gallons per surface acre in sufficient carrier along with 16-32 oz./A of an approved wetting agent. Re-treat as necessary for densely populated weed areas. Good coverage is necessary for control of the target weeds.

For duckweed control, apply AquaVet Submerged Weeds at 1-2 gallons/A.

SUBMERSED WEEDS INCLUDING: Bladderwort, *Utricularia* spp. Hydrilla, *Hydrilla verticillata* Watermilfoils (including Eurasian), *Myriophyllum* spp. Pondweeds¹, *Potamogeton* spp. Coontail, *Ceratophyllum demersum* Elodea, *Elodea* spp. Brazilian Elodea, *Egeria densa* Naiad, *Najas* spp. Algae², *Spirogyra* spp. and *Pithophora* spp.

¹ AquaVet Submerged Weeds controls *Potamogeton* species except Richardson's pondweed, *P. richardsonii*.

² Suppression only. For control of *Spirogyra* and/or *Pithophora*, use AquaVet Submerged Weeds in a tank mix with an approved algaecide. For severe weed or algae infestations, the use of an approved algaecide either as a pretreatment to the AquaVet Submerged Weeds application or in a tank mix, may result in enhanced weed control.

To control submersed weeds, apply AquaVet Submerged Weeds in water at 0.5-2.0 gallons per surface acre (per 4 foot water depth). For severe weed infestations, use the 2.0 gallon per surface acre rate. For best results, re-treat as necessary on 14-21 day intervals. The table below shows how many gallons of AquaVet Submerged Weeds to apply per surface acre based on water depth.

GALLONS OF AQUAVET SUBMERGED WEEDS — Per Surface Acre				
Average Water Depth	1 FT.	2 FT.	3 FT.	4 FT.
1 GALLON / ACRE RATE	0.25 gal.	0.50 gal.	0.75 gal.	1.0 gal.
2 GALLON / ACRE RATE	0.5 gal.	1.0 gal.	1.5 gal.	2.0 gal.

NOTE: For water depths of 2 feet or less including shorelines, do not exceed 1 gallon per surface acre. SUBSURFACE APPLICATIONS: Where the submersed weed growth, especially Hydrilla, has reached the water surface, apply either in a water carrier or an invert emulsion through boom trailing hoses carrying nozzle tips to apply the dilute spray below the water surface to insure adequate coverage.

BOTTOM PLACEMENT: Where submersed weeds such as Hydrilla, Bladderwort, or Coontail have reached the water surface and/or where the water is slowly moving through the weed growth, the use of an invert emulsion carrier injecting diluted AquaVet Submerged Weeds near the bottom with weighted hoses may

FOR USE BY: Corps of Engineers; OR • Federal or State Public Agencies (i.e., Water Management District personnel, municipal officials); OR • Applicators and/or Licensees (certified for aquatic pest control) that are authorized by the State or Local government.

Treated water may be used according to the following table or until such time as an approved assay (example: PAM II Spectrometric Method) shows that the water does not contain more than the designated maximum contaminant level goal (MCLG) of 0.02 mg/l. (ppm) of diquat dibromide (calculated as the cation)

WATER USE RESTRICTIONS — Following Applications with AquaVet Submerged Weeds (Days)					
Application Rate	Drinking	Fishing & Swimming	Livestock/ Domestic Animals Consumption	Spray Tank Applications* and Irrigation to Turf and Landscape Ornamentals	Spray Tank Applications** and Irrigation to Food Crops and Production Ornamentals
2 gals./surface acre	3 days	0	1 day	3 days	5 days
1 gal./surface acre	2 days	0	1 day	2 days	5 days
.75 gal./surface acre	2 days	0	1 day	2 days	5 days
.50 gal./surface acre	1 day	0	1 day	1 day	5 days
Spot Spray <0.5 gal./surface area	1 day	0	1 day	1 day	5 days

*Add a nonionic surfactant (with at least 75% of the constituents active as a spray adjuvant) at the rate recommended by the manufacturer.
**For preparing agricultural sprays for food crops, turf or ornamentals (to prevent phytotoxicity), do not use water treated with AquaVet Submerged Weeds before the specified time period.

When the contents of more than one spray tank is necessary to complete a single aquatic application, no water holding restrictions apply between the consecutive spray tanks. No applications are to be made in areas where commercial processing of fish, resulting in the production of fish protein concentrate or fish meal, is practiced. Before application, coordination and approval of local and/or State authorities must be obtained.

FLOATING AND MARGINAL WEEDS INCLUDING: Water lettuce, *Pistia stratiotes* Water hyacinth, *Eichhornia crassipes* Duckweed, *Lemna* spp. Salvinia spp. (including *S. molesta*) Pennywort (*Hydrocotyle* spp.) Frog's Bit! *Limnobium spongia* Cattails, *Typha* spp.

*Not for use in California
AquaVet Submerged Weeds may be applied by backpack, airboat, spray handgun, helicopter, airplane, or similar application equipment that results in thorough spray coverage.

SPOT TREATMENT: Apply AquaVet Submerged Weeds at 2 quarts per 100 gallons spray carrier (0.5%

4 teaspoons of AquaVet Submerged Weeds plus the labeled rate of a 75% or greater nonionic surfactant per 1 gal. of water) using ground spray equipment. Apply for full coverage and thorough contact with the turfgrass. Apply only when the turf is dry, free from dew and incidental moisture. For enhanced turf desiccation, especially in the case of thick turfgrass, water volumes should approach 100 gals. of water per acre. For suppression of regrowth and quick desiccation of treated turfgrass, AquaVet Submerged Weeds may be mixed with other systemic nonselective or systemic postemergence grassy weed herbicides. Refer to other product labels for specific application directions and restrictions.

Avoid spray contact with, or spray drift to, foliage of ornamental plants or food crops. Do not graze livestock on treated turf or feed treated thatch to livestock.

DORMANT ESTABLISHED TURFGRASS BERMUDAGRASS, ZOYSIAGRASS, NONFOOD OR FEED CROP

For control of emerged annual broadleaf and grass weeds, including Little Barley*, Annual Bluegrass, Bromes including rescuegrass, sixweeks, fescue, Henbit, Buttercup, and Carolina Geranium in established dormant bermudagrass lawns, parks, golf courses, etc.

Apply 1-2 pts. of AquaVet Submerged Weeds per acre in 20-100 gals. of spray mix by ground as a broadcast application. Add the labeled rate of a 75% or greater nonionic surfactant per 100 gals. of spray mixture.

Bermudagrass must be dormant at application. Application to actively growing bermudagrass may cause delay or permanent injury. Users in the extreme Southern areas should be attentive to the extent of dormancy at the time of application.

*For control of Little Barley, apply AquaVet Submerged Weeds prior to the mid-boot stage.

AQUATIC USE DIRECTIONS

New York — Not for Sale or Use in New York State without Supplemental Special Local Needs Labeling.

Necessary approval and/or permits must be obtained prior to application if required. Consult the responsible State Agencies (i.e., Fish and Game Agencies, State Water Conservation authorities, or Department of Natural Resources).

Treatment of dense weed areas may result in oxygen loss from decomposition of dead weeds. This loss of oxygen may cause fish suffocation. Therefore, treat only 1/3 to 1/2 of the water body area at one time and wait 14 days between treatments.

For best results on submersed weeds, AquaVet Submerged Weeds should be applied to actively growing (photosynthesizing) weeds when water temperatures have reached or exceeded approximately 50°F, typically during the Spring or early Summer.

For application only to still water (i.e., ponds, lakes, and drainage ditches) where there is minimal or no outflow to public waters, and/or for applications to public waters in ponds, lakes, reservoirs, marshes, bayous, drainage ditches, canals, streams, rivers, and other slow-moving or quiescent bodies of water for control of aquatic weeds.

Difficult weeds (such as perennial or deeply-rooted weeds) can often be controlled by tank mixing AquaVet Submerged Weeds with other systemic-type herbicides. Refer to other product labels for specific application directions. For residual weed control, tank mix AquaVet Submerged Weeds with a pre-emergent herbicide labeled for the intended use site. When mixing AquaVet Submerged Weeds with another herbicide, it is recommended to mix just a small amount first to determine if the mixture is physically compatible before proceeding with larger volumes.

Durvet Inc. has not tested all possible tank mixtures with other herbicides for compatibility, efficacy or other adverse effects. Before mixing with other herbicides Durvet Inc. recommends you first consult your state experimental station, state university or extension agent.

GROUNDS MAINTENANCE WEED CONTROL: AquaVet Submerged Weeds can be used as a spot or broadcast spray to control weeds in public, commercial and residential landscapes, including landscape beds, lawns, golf courses and roadsides. AquaVet Submerged Weeds can also be used for weed control around the edges and non-flooded portions of ponds, lakes and ditches.

TRIM AND EDGE WEED CONTROL: AquaVet Submerged Weeds can be used to eliminate undesired grass and broadleaf plant growth in a narrow band along driveways, walkways, patios, cart paths, fence lines, and around trees, ornamental gardens, buildings, other structures, and beneath noncommercial greenhouse benches. Vegetation control with AquaVet Submerged Weeds is limited to the spray application width. Do not exceed the labeled rate of AquaVet Submerged Weeds as excessive rates may result in staining of concrete-based materials. AquaVet Submerged Weeds, since it does not translocate systemically, can be used as an edging or pruning tool when precisely applied to select areas of grass or to undesirable growth on desirable ornamental bedding plants, ground covers, etc.

INDUSTRIAL WEED CONTROL: AquaVet Submerged Weeds can be used as a spot or broadcast spray either alone or in combination with other herbicides as a fast burndown or control weeds in rights-of-ways, railroad beds/yards, highways, roads, dividers and medians, parking lots, pipelines, pumping stations, public utility lines, transformer stations and substations, electric utilities, storage yards, and other non-crop areas.

SPOT SPRAY: Apply either 1-2 qts. of AquaVet Submerged Weeds plus the labeled rate of a 75% or greater nonionic surfactant per 100 gals. water, or 0.75 oz. (22 mils.) Combine AquaVet Submerged Weeds plus the labeled rate of a 75% or greater nonionic surfactant per 1 gal. of water.

BROADCAST: 1-2 pts. AquaVet Submerged Weeds per acre in sufficient water to insure good spray coverage. Add the labeled rate of 75% or greater nonionic surfactant per 100 gals. spray mixture. Greater water volumes are necessary if the target plants are tall and/or dense. It is recommended that 60 gals. or greater water volume be used to obtain good coverage of dense weeds.

TURF RENOVATION

ALL TURF AREAS EXCEPT COMMERCIAL SOD FARMS

To desiccate golf course turf and other turf areas prior to renovation, apply 1-2 pts. of AquaVet Submerged Weeds per acre plus the labeled rate of a 75% or greater nonionic surfactant in 20-100 gals. of water

FIRST AID

IF INHALED: • Move person to fresh air. • If person is not breathing call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth, if possible. • Call poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice. **IF SWALLOWED:** • Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice. • Have a person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. • Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor. • Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. **IF IN EYES:** • Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. • Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. • Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

For MEDICAL Emergencies Call 24 Hours A Day 1-800-334-7577. Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor or going for treatment. NOTE TO PHYSICIAN: To be effective, treatment for diquat poisoning must begin IMMEDIATELY. Treatment consists of binding diquat in the gut with suspensions of activated charcoal or bentonite clay, administration of cathartics to enhance elimination, and removal of diquat from the blood by charcoal hemoperfusion or continuous hemodialysis.

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

Harmful if inhaled. Harmful if swallowed. Causes moderate eye irritation. Avoid breathing spray mist. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, or using tobacco. Avoid contact with eyes or clothing. Wear protective eyewear. Wear long-sleeved shirt, long pants, socks, shoes and gloves.

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT

SOME OF THE MATERIALS THAT ARE CHEMICAL-RESISTANT TO THIS PRODUCT ARE: barrier laminate, butyl rubber (greater than or equal to 14 mils), nitrile rubber (greater than or equal to 14 mils). If you want more options, follow the instructions for category A on an EPA Chemical-Resistance Category Selection Chart.

APPLICATORS AND OTHER HANDLERS MUST WEAR: • Coveralls over long-sleeve shirt and long pants • Chemical-resistant gloves • Chemical-resistant footwear plus socks • Protective eyewear • Chemical-resistant headgear for overhead exposure • Chemical-resistant apron when cleaning equipment, mixing, or loading • Face shield when mixing or loading.

EXCEPTION: After this product has been diluted to 0.50% AquaVet Submerged Weeds or less in water (i.e., the labeled rate for some spot applications), applicators for AQUATIC SURFACE APPLICATIONS must, at a minimum, wear [Note - Mixers and Loaders for this application method must still wear the personal protective equipment (PPE) as described in the above section]: • Long-sleeve shirt and long pants • Shoes plus socks • Waterproof gloves • Protective eyewear.

EXCEPTION: At a minimum, applicators for AQUATIC SUBSURFACE APPLICATIONS must wear (Note: Mixers and Loaders for this application method must still wear the personal protective equipment (PPE) as described in the above section): • Short-sleeved shirt and short pants • Waterproof gloves • Chemical-resistant footwear plus socks.

USER SAFETY REQUIREMENTS: Discard clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate. Do not reuse them. Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

ENGINEERING CONTROLS STATEMENT

Mixers and loaders supporting aerial applications are required to use closed systems that provide dermal protection. The closed system must be used in a manner that meets the requirements listed in the Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.240(d)(4)]. When using the closed system, mixers and loaders PPE requirements may be reduced or modified as specified in the WPS. When handlers use closed systems, enclosed cabs, or aircraft in a manner that meets the requirements listed in the Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.240(d)(4-6)], the handler PPE requirements may be reduced or modified as specified in the WPS.

USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS

USERS SHOULD: • Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using toilet. • Remove clothing/PPE immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing. • Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

This pesticide is toxic to aquatic invertebrates. FOR TERRESTRIAL USES: Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present, or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment wash waters. FOR AQUATIC USES: Do not apply directly to water except as specified on this label.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling. Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation. **READ ENTIRE LABEL. USE STRICTLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS AND DIRECTIONS, AND WITH APPLICABLE STATE AND FEDERAL REGULATIONS. DO NOT APPLY THIS PRODUCT THROUGH ANY TYPE OF IRRIGATION SYSTEM.**

AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR Part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE), and restricted-entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 24 hours. PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water, is: • Coveralls over long-sleeve shirt and long pants • Chemical-resistant gloves • Chemical-resistant footwear plus socks • Protective eyewear. • Chemical-resistant headgear for overhead exposure.

NON-AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

The requirements in this box apply to uses of this product that are NOT within the scope of the Worker Protection Standard for agricultural pesticides (40CFR Part 170). The WPS applies when this product is used to produce agricultural plants on farms, forests, nurseries, or greenhouses. Keep all unprotected persons out of operating areas or vicinity where here may be drift.

FOR TERRESTRIAL USES: Do not enter or allow entry of maintenance workers into treated areas, or allow contact with treated vegetation wet with spray, dew, or rain, without appropriate protective clothing until spray has dried.

FOR AQUATIC USES: Do not enter treated areas while treatments are in progress.

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage, disposal, or cleaning of equipment.

PESTICIDE STORAGE: Keep pesticide in original container. Do not put concentrate or dilute into food or drink containers. Do not contaminate feed, foodstuffs, or drinking water. Do not store or transport near feed or food. Store at temperatures above 32°F.

PESTICIDE DISPOSAL: Open dumping is prohibited. Pesticide wastes are toxic. Improper disposal of excess pesticide, spray mixture, or rinsate is a violation of Federal law. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by use according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency or the Hazardous Waste representative at the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance.

CONTAINER DISPOSAL: Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer

for recycling if available. Clean container promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container ¼ full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. **CONTAINER IS NOT SAFE FOR FOOD, FEED, OR DRINKING WATER!**

SPECIFIC USE DIRECTIONS

AquaVet Submerged Weeds is a nonvolatile herbicidal chemical for use as a general herbicide to control weeds in commercial greenhouses and nurseries; ornamental seed crops (flowers, bulbs, etc. except in the state of California); landscape, industrial, recreational, commercial, residential, and public areas; turf renovation (all turf areas except commercial sod farms); dormant established turfgrass (bermudagrass, zoysiagrass, nonfood or feed crop); and aquatic areas. Absorption and herbicidal action is usually quite rapid with effects visible in a few days. AquaVet Submerged Weeds controls weeds by interfering with photosynthesis within green plant tissue. Weed plants should be succulent and actively growing for best results. Rinse all spray equipment thoroughly with water after use. Avoid spray drift to crops, ornamentals, and other desirable plants during application, as injury may result. Application to muddy water may result in reduced control. Minimize creating muddy water during application. Use of dirty or muddy water for AquaVet Submerged Weeds dilution may result in reduced herbicidal activity. Avoid applying under conditions of high wind, water flow, or wave action.

SPRAY DRIFT MANAGEMENT

AVOIDING SPRAY DRIFT AT THE APPLICATION SITE IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE APPLICATOR AND THE GROWER. The interaction of many equipment and weather related factors determine the potential for spray drift. The applicator and the grower are responsible for considering all these factors when making decisions. The following drift management requirements must be followed to avoid off-target drift movement from aerial applications to agricultural field crops. These requirements do not apply to forestry applications, public health uses or to applications using dry formulations:

- The distance of the outermost nozzles on the boom must not exceed ¾ the length of the wingspan or rotor.
- Nozzles must always point backward parallel with the air stream and never be pointed downward more than 45 degrees.

Where states have more stringent regulations, they must be observed.

DROPLET SIZE

The most effective way to reduce drift potential is to apply large droplets. The best drift management strategy is to apply the largest droplets that provide sufficient coverage and control. Applying larger droplets reduces drift potential, but will not prevent drift if applications are made improperly, or under unfavorable environmental conditions (see Wind, Temperature and Humidity, and Temperature Inversions sections of the label).

CONTROLLING DROPLET SIZE

- **VOLUME**—Use high flow rate nozzles to apply the highest practical spray volume. Nozzles with higher rated flows produce larger droplets.
- **PRESSURE**—Do not exceed the nozzle manufacturer's recommended pressures. For many nozzle types lower pressure produces larger droplets. When higher flow rates are needed, use higher flow rate nozzles instead of increasing pressure.
- **NUMBER OF NOZZLES**—Use the minimum number of nozzles that provide uniform coverage.
- **NOZZLE ORIENTATION**—Orienting nozzles so that the spray is released parallel to the airstream produces larger droplets than other orientations and is the recommended practice. Significant deflection from horizontal will reduce droplet size and increase drift potential.
- **NOZZLE TYPE**—Use a nozzle type that is designed for the intended application. With most nozzle types, narrower spray angles produce larger droplets. Consider using low-drift nozzles. Solid stream nozzles oriented straight back produce the largest droplets and the lowest drift.

BOOM LENGTH: For some use patterns, reducing the effective boom length to less than ¾ of the wingspan or rotor length may further reduce drift without reducing swath width.

APPLICATION HEIGHT: Applications should not be made at a height greater than 10 feet above the top of the largest plants unless a greater height is required for aircraft safety. Making applications at the lowest height that is safe reduces exposure of droplets to evaporation and wind.

SWATH ADJUSTMENT: When applications are made with a crosswind, the swath will be displaced downwind. Therefore, on the up and downside edges for the field, the applicator must compensate for this displacement by adjusting the path of the aircraft upwind. Swath adjustment distance should increase with increasing drift potential (higher wind, smaller droplets, etc.).

WIND: Drift potential is lowest between wind speeds of 2-10 mph. However, many factors, including droplet size and equipment type, determine drift potential at any given speed. Application should be avoided below 2 mph due to variable wind direction and high inversion potential. NOTE: Local terrain can influence wind patterns. Every applicator should be familiar with local wind patterns and how they affect spray drift.

TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY: When making applications in low relative humidity, set up equipment to produce larger droplets to compensate for evaporation. Droplet evaporation is most severe when conditions are both hot and dry.

TEMPERATURE INVERSIONS: Applications should not occur during a temperature inversion because drift potential is high. Temperature inversions restrict vertical air mixing, which causes small-suspended droplets to remain in a concentrated cloud. This cloud can move in unpredictable directions due to the light variable winds common during inversions. Temperature inversions are characterized by increasing temperatures with altitude and are common on nights with limited cloud cover and light to no wind. They begin to form as the sun sets and often continue into the morning. Their presence can be indicated by ground fog;

however, if fog is not present, inversions can also be identified by the movement of smoke from a ground source or an aircraft smoke generator. Smoke that layers and moves laterally in a concentrated cloud (under low wind conditions) indicates an inversion, while smoke that moves upward and rapidly dissipates, indicates good vertical air mixing.

SENSITIVE AREAS: The pesticide should only be applied when the wind is blowing away from adjacent sensitive areas (e.g., residential areas, bodies of water, known habitat for threatened or endangered species, non-target crops).

COMMERCIAL GREENHOUSES AND NURSERIES

For general weed control in commercial greenhouses (beneath benches), field grown and container stock, and other similar areas, may be applied preplant or postplant preemergence in field grown ornamental nursery plantings or postemergence as a directed spray. AquaVet Submerged Weeds may also be applied preemergence in ornamental seed crops (except in the state of California). Avoid contact with desirable foliage as injury may occur. Do not use on food or feed crops.

SPOT SPRAY: 1-2 qts. of AquaVet Submerged Weeds plus the labeled rate of a 75% or greater nonionic surfactant per 100 gals. of water, or 0.75 oz. (22 mls.) AquaVet Submerged Weeds plus the labeled rate of a 75% or greater nonionic surfactant per 1 gal. of water.

BROADCAST: 1-2 pts. AquaVet Submerged Weeds in a minimum of 15 gals. of water per acre. Add the labeled rate of a 75% or greater nonionic surfactant per 100 gals. of spray mixture. Use an adequate spray volume to insure good coverage.

ORNAMENTAL SEED CROPS

FLOWERS, BULBS, ETC. (EXCEPT IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA)

For preharvest desiccation of ornamental seed crops. NOT FOR FOOD OR FIBER CROPS.

BROADCAST (AIR OR GROUND): 1.5-2 pts. AquaVet Submerged Weeds plus the labeled rate of a 75% or greater nonionic surfactant per acre in sufficient water (minimum of 5 gals. by air; 15 gals. by ground) for desiccation and weed burndown. Repeat as needed at no less than 5-day intervals up to three applications. Do not use seed, screenings, or waste as feed or for consumption.

DIRECTIONS FOR LANDSCAPE

INDUSTRIAL, RECREATIONAL, COMMERCIAL, RESIDENTIAL, AND PUBLIC AREAS

AquaVet Submerged Weeds provides fast control of broadleaf and grassy weeds in industrial, recreational, golf course, commercial, residential, and public areas.

AquaVet Submerged Weeds is a nonselective herbicide that rapidly kills undesirable above ground weed growth in 24-36 hours. Avoid application of AquaVet Submerged Weeds to desirable plants.

AquaVet Submerged Weeds is a contact/desiccant herbicide; it is essential to obtain complete coverage of the target weeds to get good control. Improper application technique and/or application to stressed weeds may result in unacceptable weed control. For best results, apply to actively growing, young weeds.

AQUAVET SUBMERGED WEEDS

FIRST AID IF INHALED: Move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth, if possible. Call poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice. **IF SWALLOWED:** Call poison control center or doctor for treatment advice. Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. **IF IN EYES:** Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

For MEDICAL Emergencies Call 24 Hours A Day 1-800-334-7577. Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor or going for treatment. **NOTE TO PHYSICIAN:** To be effective, treatment for diquat poisoning must begin IMMEDIATELY. Treatment consists of binding diquat in the gut with suspensions of activated charcoal or bentonite clay, administration of cathartics to enhance elimination, and removal of diquat from the blood by charcoal hemoperfusion or continuous hemodialysis.

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS
Harmful if inhaled. Harmful if swallowed. Causes moderate eye irritation. Avoid breathing spray mist. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, or using tobacco. Avoid contact with eyes or clothing. Wear protective eyewear. Wear long-sleeved shirt, long pants, socks, shoes and gloves.

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage, disposal, or cleaning of equipment. **PESTICIDE STORAGE:** Keep pesticide in original container. Do not put concentrate or dilute into food or drink containers. Do not contaminate feed, foodstuffs, or drinking water. Do not store or transport near feed or food. Store at temperatures above 32°F. **PESTICIDE DISPOSAL:** Open dumping is prohibited. Pesticide wastes are toxic. Improper disposal of excess pesticide, spray mixture, or rinsate is a violation of Federal law. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by use according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency or the Hazardous Waste representative at the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance. **CONTAINER DISPOSAL:** Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling if available. Clean container promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container $\frac{1}{4}$ full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. **CONTAINER IS NOT SAFE FOR FOOD, FEED, OR DRINKING WATER!**
